

Commission on Judicial Performance

2004 Judicial Performance Survey

The Honorable D. Wayne Patton





March 22, 2004



The Honorable D. Wayne Patton County Judge, 5th Judicial District Lake County Courthouse 5th & Harrison Ave. Leadville, Co. 80461

Dear Judge Patton:

Every two years the Colorado Judicial Performance Commission conducts a survey of people who have been in the courtroom of judges who face a retention vote in the next general election. The 2004 survey was conducted by Talmey-Drake Research & Strategy, Inc., who attempted to contact over 35,000 people who had been in these courtrooms in one capacity or another. Over 10,000 people responded—3,683 to the attorney survey and 6,330 to the non-attorney survey.

This report contains the results of those who were in your courtroom and who responded to the survey. In addition to this introduction, the report is divided into four main sections:

- Attorney Results & Comments: This section contains graphs displaying the average grade you received overall (the combined average from questions 1a through 5e as required by the recent rule changes), each section and each question. Following the graphs, are a series of tables showing the percentage distribution of responses to each question. Attorney respondents were also asked to comment about your performance. These comments have been transcribed, and in some instances redacted to eliminate respondent identifying information. A copy of the attorney questionnaire is at the back of this report.
- Non-attorney Results & Comments: Similar to the Attorney section, this portion of the report contains graphs (again including the overall average of questions 1a through 5c on the non-attorney questionnaire), the percentage distribution of responses by non-attorneys to each substantive question in the survey. The non-attorney respondents were also asked to comment about your performance. Again, these comments have been transcribed, and in some instances redacted to eliminate respondent identifying information. A copy of the non-attorney questionnaire is also at the back of this report.
- **Methodology:** The third section of the report discusses the methodology of the survey.
- **Questionnaires:** And the final section provides copies of the questionnaires that were used.

The Honorable D. Wayne Patton March 22, 2004 Page 2

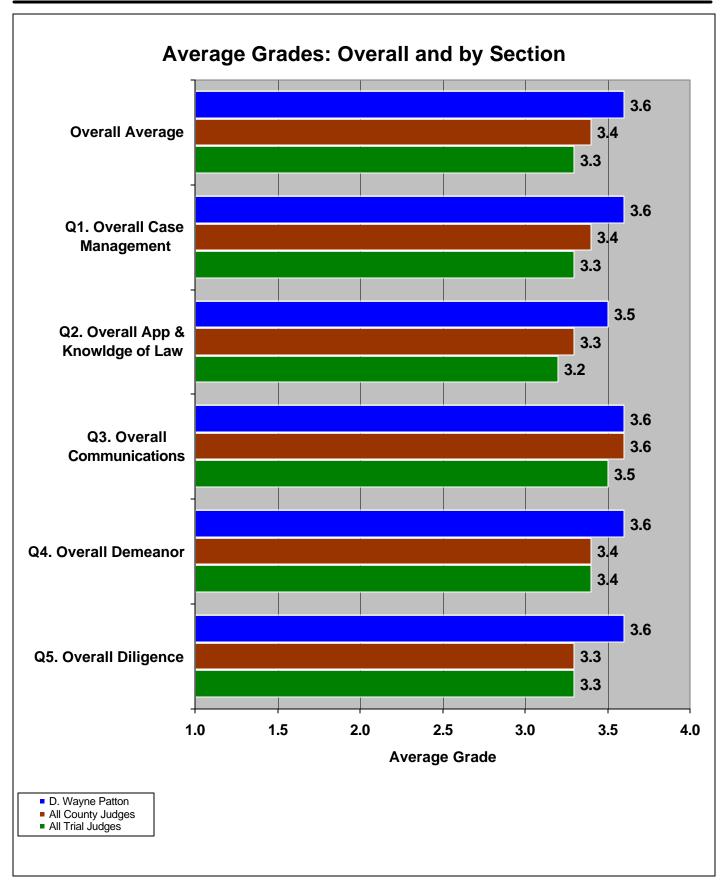


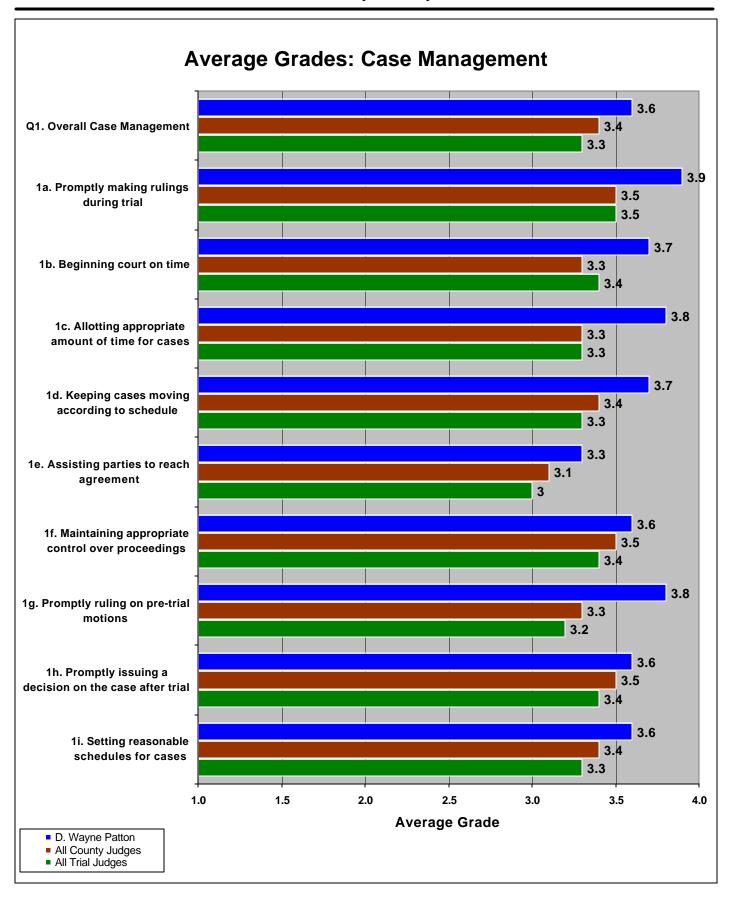
If you have any questions about the methodology and how the survey was conducted, please feel free to contact me at 303-443-5300, and for any other questions you might have about the survey please call the Director of the Colorado Judicial Performance Program, Michelle Stermer, at 303-837-3665.

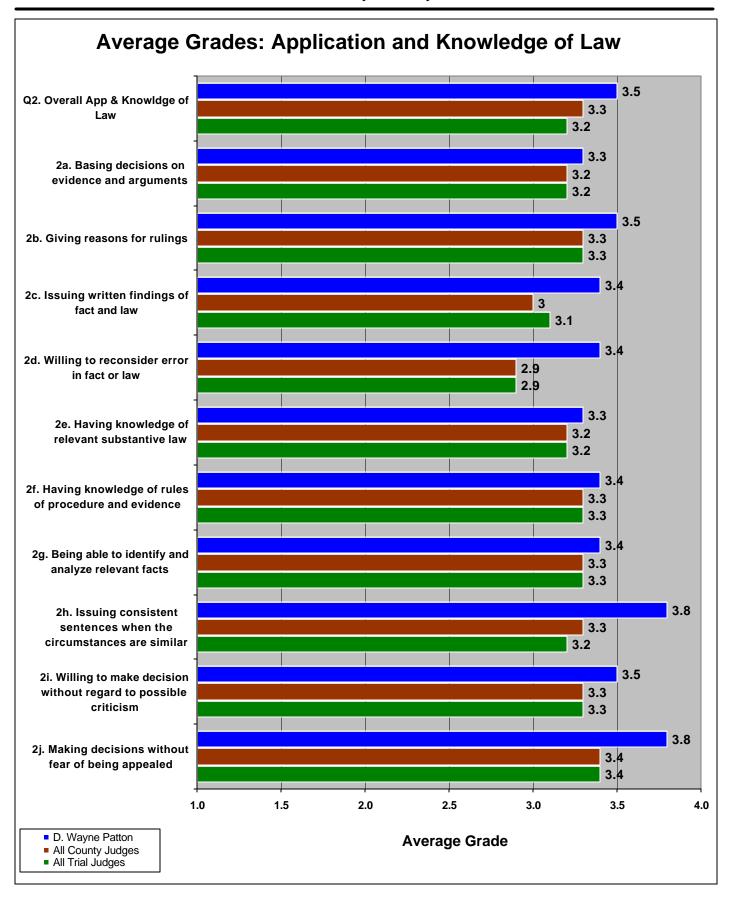
Best regards,

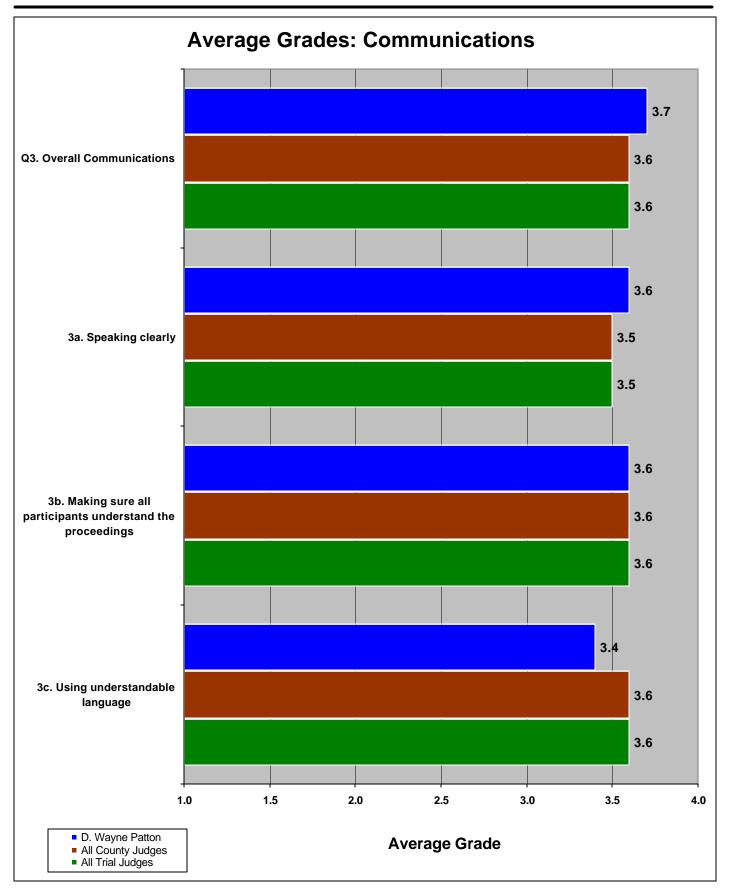
Paul A. Talmey President

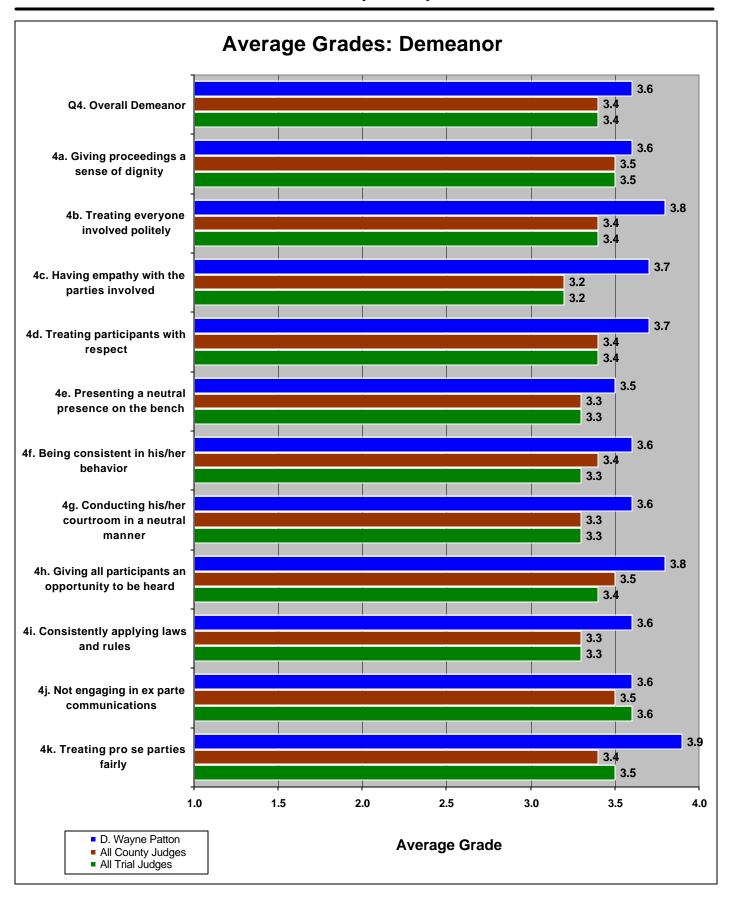
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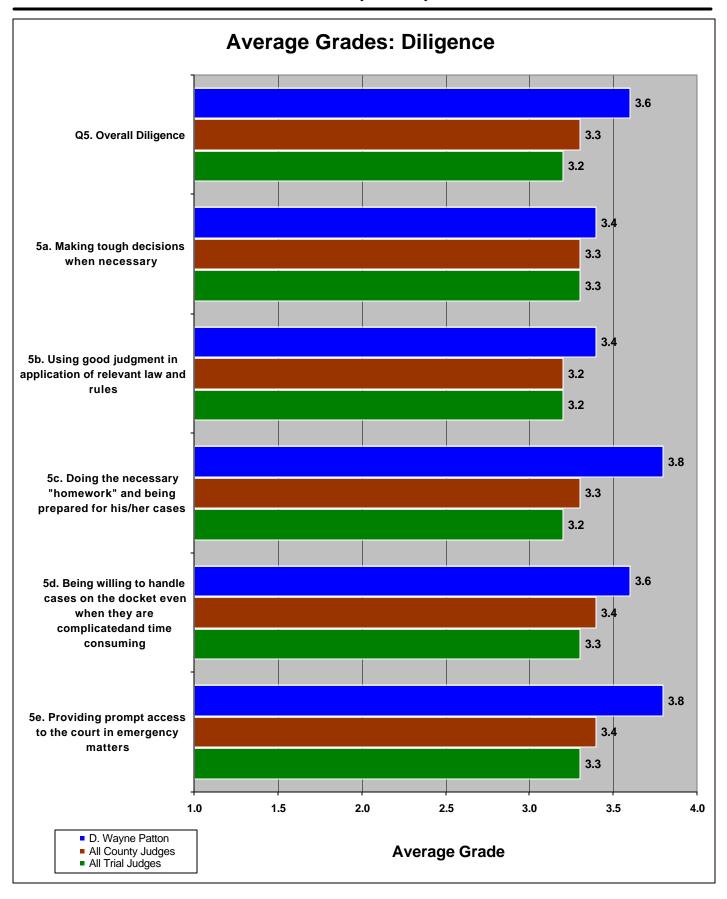


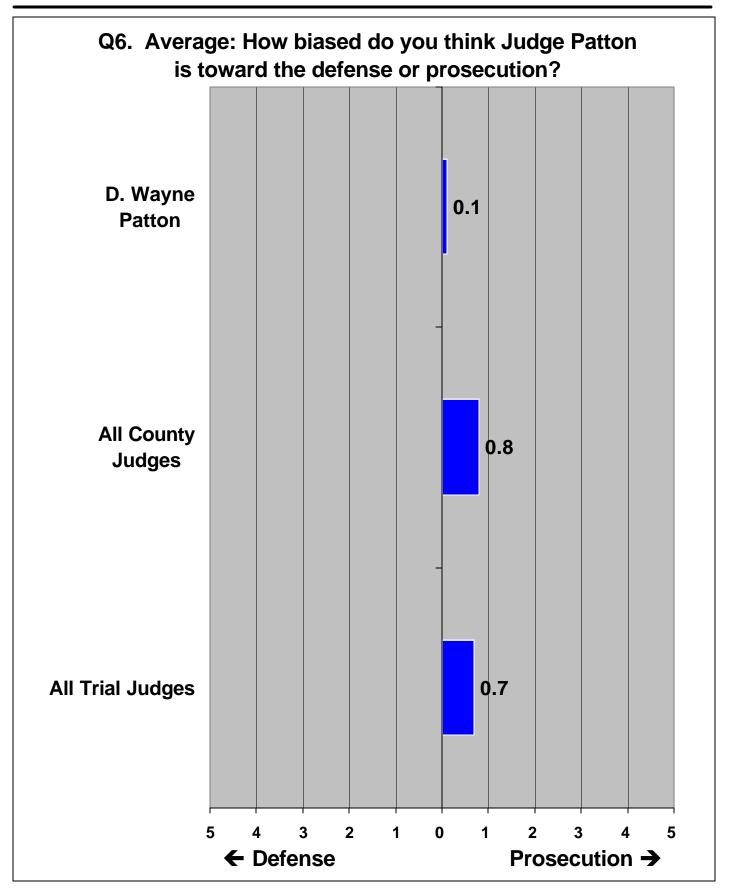


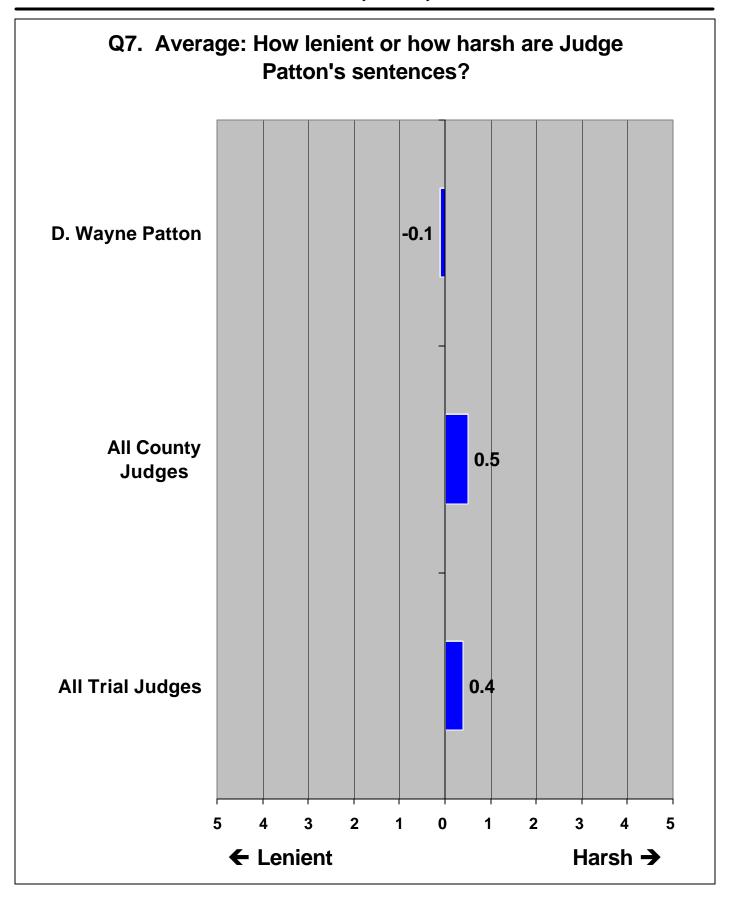


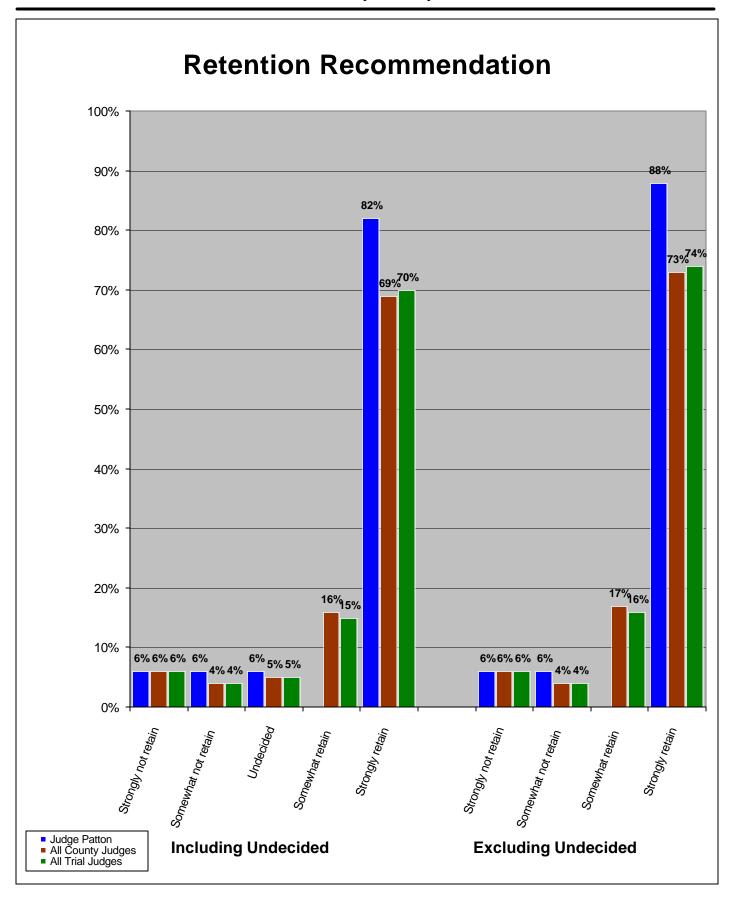












1a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Promptly making rulings during trial?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	72%	51%	51%
В	11%	22%	24%
C		6%	6%
D		1%	1%
Fail		1%	1%
No Grade	17%	19%	17%
Average	3.9	3.5	3.5
Letter Grade	Α-	B+	B+

1b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Beginning court on time?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	78%	53%	54%
В	11%	30%	29%
C	11%	10%	9%
D		3%	3%
Fail		1%	1%
No Grade		3%	4%
Average	3.7	3.3	3.4
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Letter Grade	A-	В	B+

1c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Allotting appropriate amount of time for cases?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	83%	50%	49%
В	11%	31%	30%
C	6%	9%	10%
D		3%	3%
Fail		1%	1%
No Grade		6%	6%
Average	3.8	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	A-	В	В

1d. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Keeping cases moving according to schedule?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	78%	52%	50%
В	17%	31%	30%
C	6%	9%	10%
D	1	3%	4%
Fail		1%	1%
No Grade		5%	5%
Average	3.7	3.4	3.3
Letter Grade	A-	B+	В

1e. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Assisting parties to reach agreement?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	47%	21%	25%
В	13%	16%	18%
C	7%	8%	10%
D		3%	4%
Fail	7%	2%	2%
No Grade	27%	51%	41%
Average	3.3	3.1	3
Letter Grade	В	В	В

1f. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Maintaining appropriate control over proceedings?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	67%	59%	58%
В	22%	27%	27%
C	11%	8%	8%
D		2%	2%
Fail		1%	1%
No Grade		4%	3%
	0.0	0.5	6.4
Average	3.6	3.5	3.4
Letter Grade	B+	B+	B+

1g. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Promptly ruling on pre-trial motions?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	78%	41%	39%
В	6%	21%	24%
C	6%	8%	10%
D		3%	4%
Fail		1%	2%
No Grade	11%	27%	21%
Average	3.8	3.3	3.2
Letter Grade	A-	В	В

1h. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Promptly issuing a decision on the case after trial?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	53%	47%	44%
В	29%	20%	21%
C		6%	7%
D		1%	2%
Fail		1%	2%
No Grade	18%	25%	24%
Average	3.6	3.5	3.4
Letter Grade	B+	B+	B+

1i. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Setting reasonable schedules for cases?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	83%	50%	47%
В	6%	29%	30%
C	6%	9%	10%
D		2%	3%
Fail	6%	1%	2%
No Grade		9%	8%
Average	3.6	3.4	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	B+	В

2a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Basing decisions on evidence and arguments?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	61%	49%	49%
В	17%	27%	27%
C	6%	11%	10%
D	6%	5%	5%
Fail	6%	2%	3%
No Grade	6%	6%	6%
Average	3.3	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	В	В	В

2b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Giving reasons for rulings?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	61%	51%	51%
В	22%	27%	27%
C	11%	10%	10%
D		4%	5%
Fail		1%	2%
No Grade	6%	6%	5%
A	2.5	2.2	2.2
Average	3.5	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

2c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Issuing written findings of fact and law?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	27%	19%	27%
В	20%	11%	17%
C	7%	8%	9%
D		3%	3%
Fail		2%	2%
No Grade	47%	57%	42%
Average	3.4	3	3.1
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

2d. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Willing to reconsider error in fact or law?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	33%	27%	26%
В	6%	19%	20%
C	11%	11%	11%
D		5%	5%
Fail		3%	4%
No Grade	50%	35%	34%
Average	3.4	2.9	2.9
Letter Grade	B+	B-	B-

2e. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Having knowledge of relevant substantive law?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	53%	47%	46%
В	12%	30%	31%
C	18%	11%	11%
D	6%	4%	4%
Fail		2%	2%
No Grade	12%	6%	5%
Average	3.3	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	В	В	В

2f. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Having knowledge of rules of procedure and evidence?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	56%	52%	52%
В	28%	28%	29%
C	6%	9%	9%
D	6%	3%	3%
Fail		1%	1%
No Grade	6%	5%	5%
Average	3.4	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

2g. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Being able to identify and analyze relevant facts?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	61%	51%	51%
В	17%	28%	28%
C	11%	9%	10%
D	6%	4%	4%
Fail	••	2%	2%
No Grade	6%	6%	5%
Average	3.4	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

2h. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Issuing consistent sentences when the circumstances are similar?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	75%	38%	27%
В	6%	23%	17%
C	6%	7%	6%
D		2%	2%
Fail		2%	2%
No Grade	13%	28%	46%
Average	3.8	3.3	3.2
Letter Grade	A-	В	В

2i. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Willing to make decision without regard to possible criticism?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	72%	47%	47%
В	11%	23%	23%
C		9%	8%
D	6%	3%	3%
Fail	6%	3%	2%
No Grade	6%	15%	17%
Average	3.5	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

2j. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Making decisions without fear of being appealed?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	72%	49%	48%
В	11%	23%	22%
C	6%	7%	7%
D		3%	3%
Fail		2%	2%
No Grade	11%	17%	18%
Average	3.8	3.4	3.4
Average	3.0	3.4	J. 4
Letter Grade	Α-	B+	B+

3a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Speaking clearly?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	78%	70%	67%
В	11%	21%	23%
C	11%	6%	6%
D	•••	1%	1%
Fail	•••	0%	1%
No Grade		2%	2%
Average	3.7	3.6	3.6
Letter Grade		B+	B+

3b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Making sure all participants understand the proceedings?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	72%	66%	64%
В	17%	21%	23%
C	11%	7%	7%
D		2%	2%
Fail		1%	1%
No Grade		3%	3%
Average	3.6	3.5	3.5
Letter Grade	B+	B+	B+

3c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Using understandable language?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	72%	69%	67%
В	17%	21%	24%
C	11%	6%	6%
D		1%	1%
Fail		0%	0%
No Grade		2%	2%
Average	3.6	3.6	3.6
Letter Grade	B+	B+	B+

4a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Giving proceedings a sense of dignity?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	78%	64%	63%
В	11%	24%	23%
C	6%	7%	7%
D	6%	2%	3%
Fail		2%	2%
No Grade		2%	2%
Average	3.6	3.5	3.5
Letter Grade	B+	B+	B+

4b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Treating everyone involved politely?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	89%	61%	63%
В		20%	20%
C	11%	9%	8%
D		4%	4%
Fail		3%	4%
No Grade		2%	2%
Average	3.8	3.4	3.4
Letter Grade	A-	B+	B+

4c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Having empathy with the parties involved?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	83%	51%	51%
В		24%	24%
C	6%	11%	11%
D	6%	5%	5%
Fail		4%	3%
No Grade	6%	5%	6%
Average	3.7	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	A-	В	В

4d. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Treating participants with respect?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	83%	62%	62%
В		21%	21%
C	17%	8%	8%
D		4%	4%
Fail		3%	3%
No Grade		2%	2%
Average	3.7	3.4	3.4
Letter Grade	A-	B+	B+

4e. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Presenting a neutral presence on the bench?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	78%	57%	58%
В	6%	23%	23%
C	11%	9%	9%
D	•••	5%	4%
Fail	6%	4%	3%
No Grade	•••	2%	3%
A.,	2.5	2.2	2.2
Average	3.5	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

4f. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Being consistent in his/her behavior?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	72%	58%	58%
В	17%	22%	23%
C	11%	9%	9%
D		3%	3%
Fail		3%	3%
No Grade		4%	4%
Average	3.6	3.4	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	B+	В

4g. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Conducting his/her courtroom in a neutral manner?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	83%	57%	59%
В		23%	23%
C	11%	9%	9%
D	••	5%	4%
Fail	6%	3%	3%
No Grade		3%	3%
Average	3.6	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

4h. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Giving all participants an opportunity to be heard?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	. 83%	61%	62%
В	. 6%	24%	23%
C	6%	8%	7%
D		2%	3%
Fail		2%	2%
No Grade	. 6%	3%	3%
Average	3.8	3.5	3.4
Letter Grade	A-	B+	B+

4i. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Consistently applying laws and rules?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	72%	54%	53%
В	11%	24%	24%
C	6%	10%	10%
D	6%	4%	4%
Fail		2%	3%
No Grade	6%	6%	6%
Average	3.6	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

4j. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Not engaging in ex parte communications?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	61%	55%	56%
В	22%	19%	17%
C	6%	4%	4%
D	••	2%	1%
Fail		1%	1%
No Grade	11%	20%	20%
Average	3.6	3.5	3.6
Letter Grade	B+	B+	B+

4k. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Treating pro se parties fairly?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	67%	51%	45%
В	11%	18%	15%
C		5%	4%
D		2%	1%
Fail		3%	2%
No Grade	22%	22%	33%
Average	3.9	3.4	3.5
Letter Grade	A-	B+	B+

5a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Making tough decisions when necessary?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	67%	45%	47%
В	. 17%	26%	25%
C		9%	10%
D	. 6%	3%	3%
Fail	. 6%	1%	2%
No Grade	. 6%	15%	14%
Average	3.4	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

5b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Using good judgment in application of relevant law and rules?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	61%	48%	48%
В	22%	28%	28%
C		11%	11%
D	11%	5%	5%
Fail		3%	3%
No Grade	6%	6%	5%
Average	3.4	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	B+	В	В

5c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Doing the necessary "homework" and being prepared for his/her cases?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	72%	47%	47%
В	6%	27%	27%
C	6%	10%	11%
D	•••	4%	4%
Fail	•••	2%	3%
No Grade	17%	11%	9%
Average	3.8	3.3	3.2
Letter Grade	A-	В	В

5d. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Being willing to handle cases on the docket even when they are complicated and time consuming?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	61%	48%	47%
В	6%	22%	22%
C	11%	8%	8%
D		3%	3%
Fail		2%	2%
No Grade	22%	17%	17%
Average	3.6	3.4	3.3
Letter Grade	B+	B+	В

5e. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Providing prompt access to the court in emergency matters?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	67%	38%	37%
В	6%	16%	16%
C	6%	5%	6%
D	•••	2%	2%
Fail		2%	2%
No Grade	22%	37%	37%
Average	3.8	3.4	3.3
Letter Grade	A-	B+	В

6. How biased do you think Judge Patton is towards the defense or the prosecution?

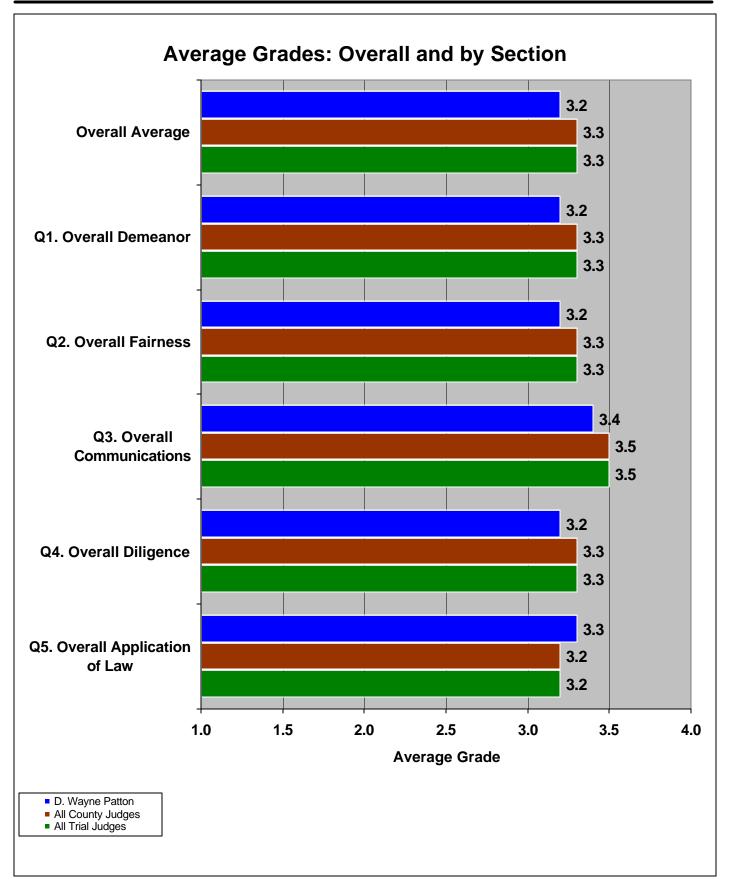
		Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
ير_	5	6%	4%	3%
Toward Prosecution A	4		3%	3%
secut	3		6%	6%
d Pro	2	6%	13%	12%
owar	1		18%	16%
_	0 Neutral	72%	49%	49%
Se	-1	6%	4%	4%
Toward Defense	-2	6%	2%	2%
ward	-3	6%	1%	1%
ß	-4		1%	1%
13	-5		0%	1%
	Average	0.1	0.8	0.7

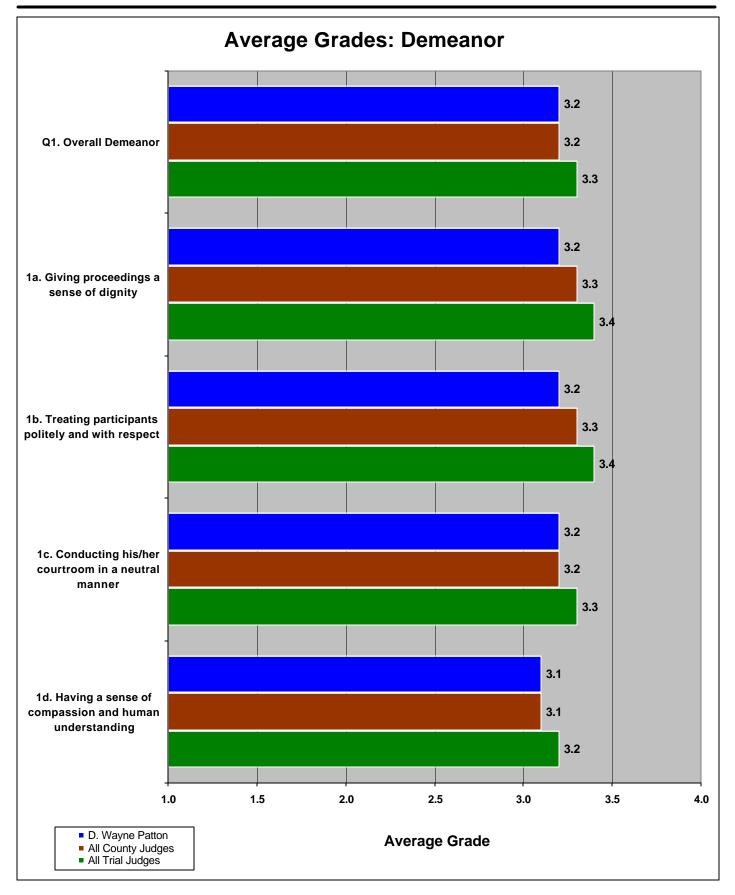
7. How lenient or harsh do you think the sentences handed down by Judge Patton are?

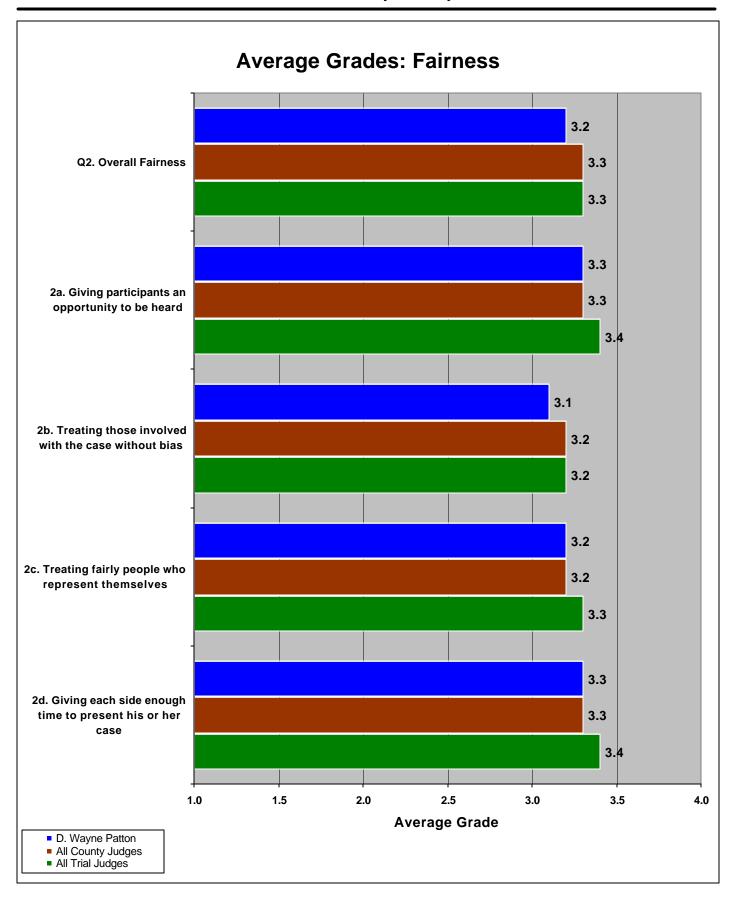
		Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
يع.	5		3%	2%
Harsh Ā	4		3%	2%
Ha	3		5%	5%
	2	12%	9%	9%
	1		13%	12%
	0 Appropriate	76%	59%	58%
	-1		4%	5%
	-2	6%	2%	2%
Ħ	-3		2%	2%
U Light	-4	6%	0%	1%
IJ	-5		0%	1%
	Average	-0.1	0.5	0.4

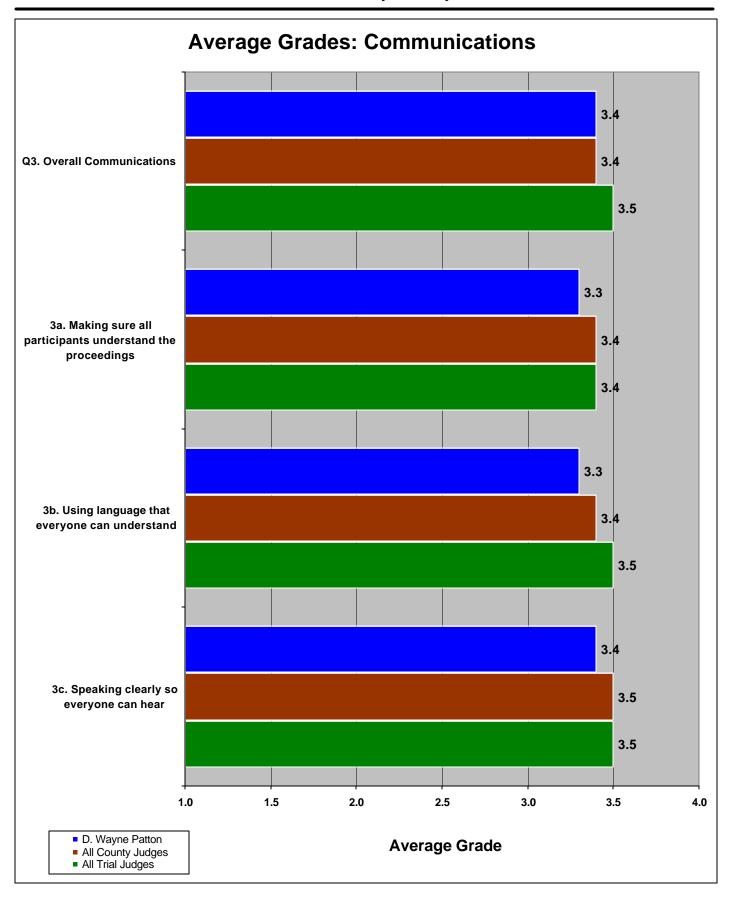
12. Do you recommend that Judge Patton be retained in office or not be retained in office?

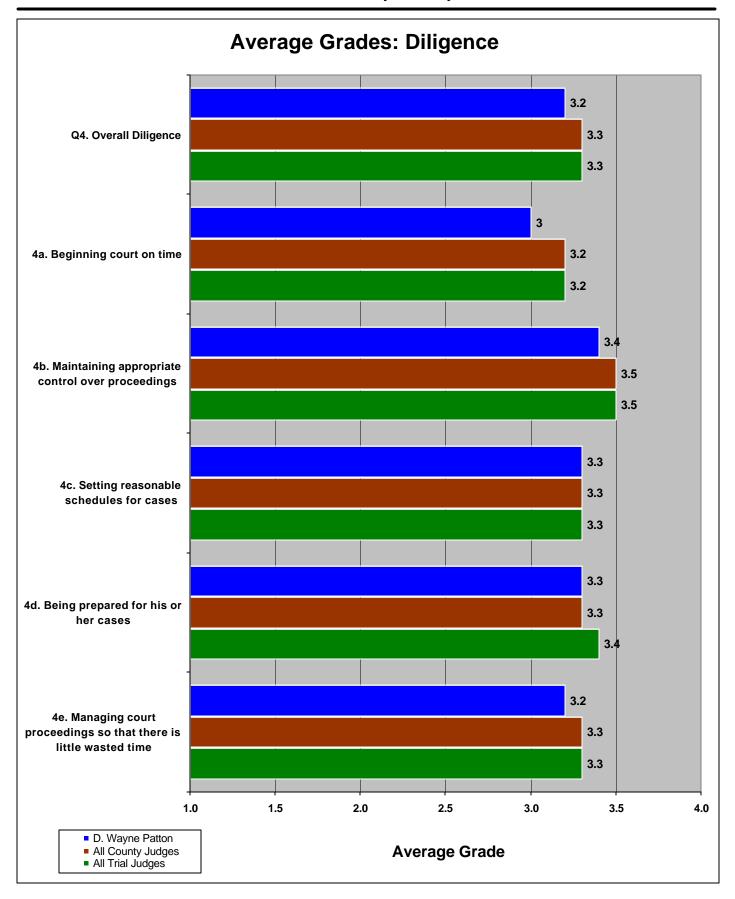
_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Strongly Recommend Retain in office	88%	73%	74%
Somewhat Recommend Retain in office		17%	16%
Somewhat Recommend Not Retain in office	6%	4%	4%
Strongly Recommend Not Retain in office	6%	6%	6%

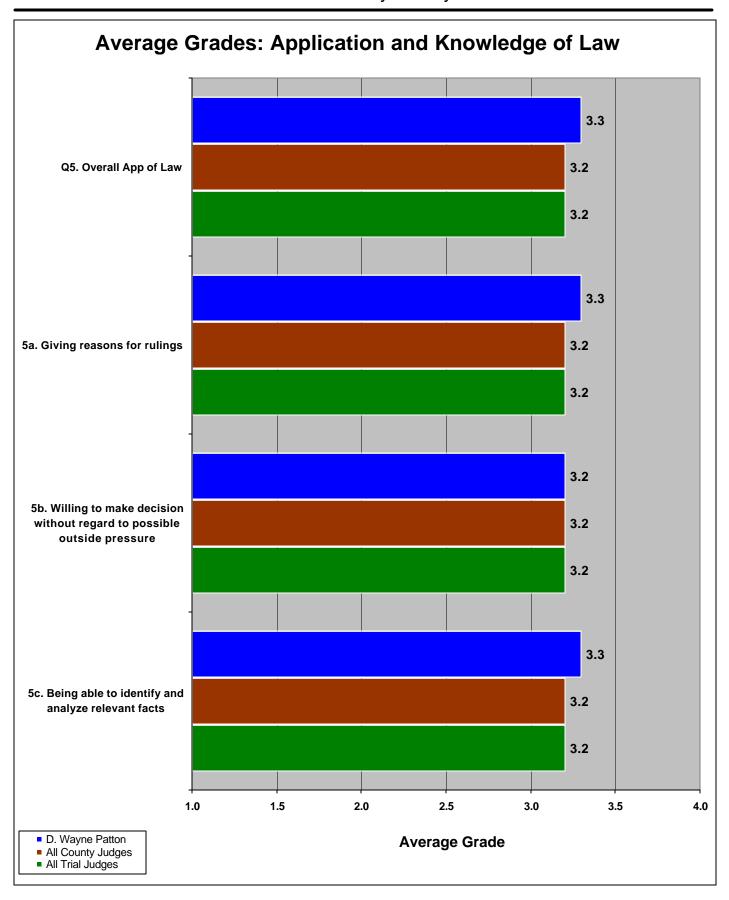


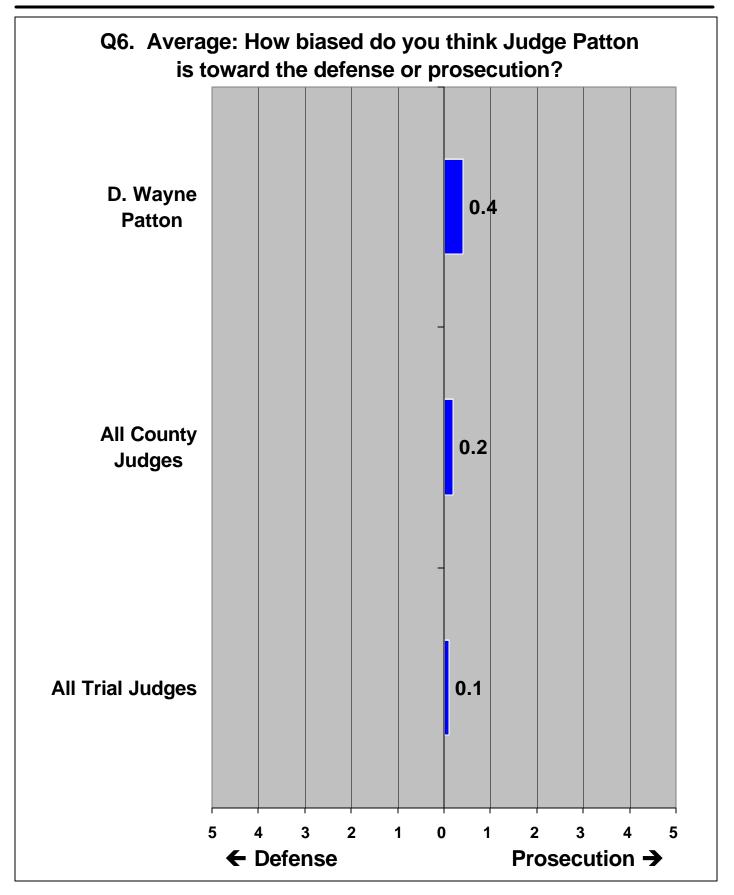


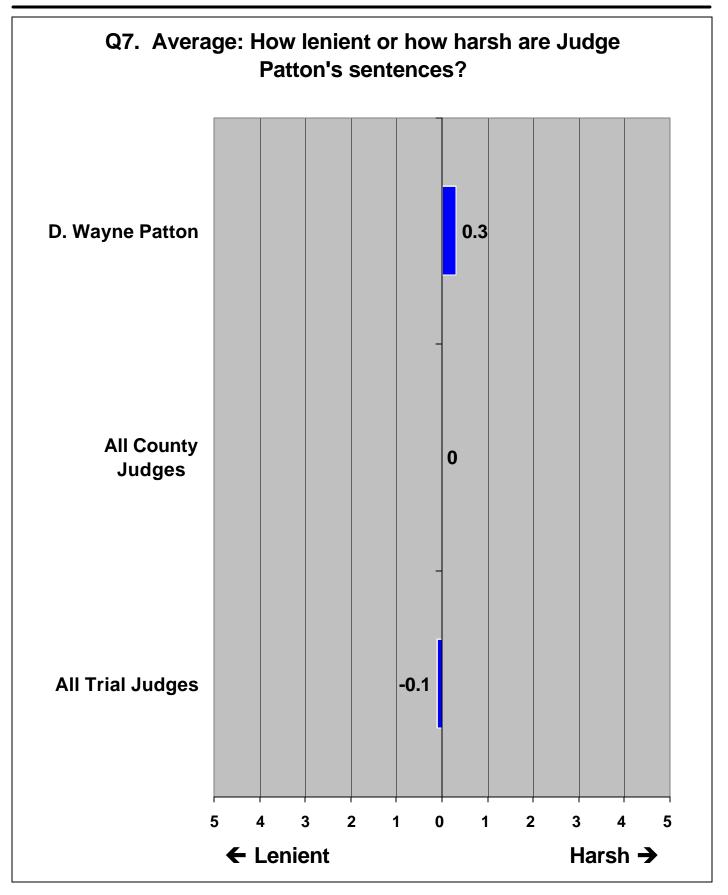


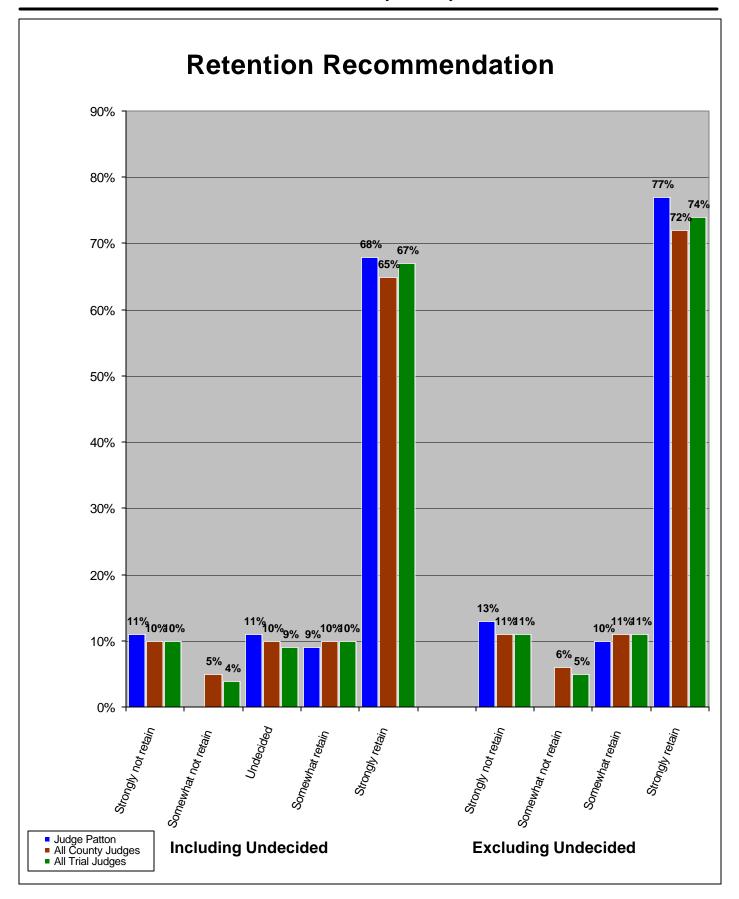












Non Attorney Survey

1a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Giving proceedings a sense of dignity?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	47%	58%	60%
В	32%	23%	23%
C	13%	9%	8%
D	2%	4%	3%
Fail	2%	3%	3%
No Grade	4%	3%	3%
Average	3.2	3.3	3.4
Letter Grade	В	В	B+

Non Attorney Survey

1b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Treating participants politely and with respect?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	53%	61%	63%
В	24%	19%	19%
C	14%	9%	8%
D		5%	4%
Fail	6%	4%	4%
No Grade	2%	3%	2%
Average	3.2	3.3	3.4
Letter Grade	В	В	B+

Non Attorney Survey

1c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Conducting his/her courtroom in a neutral manner?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	65%	59%	61%
В	8%	19%	18%
C	17%	9%	8%
D		5%	4%
Fail	8%	5%	5%
No Grade	2%	3%	3%
Average	3.2	3.2	3.3
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

1d. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Having a sense of compassion and human understanding for those who appear before the judge?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	51%	54%	56%
В	22%	20%	20%
C	14%	10%	9%
D	2%	5%	4%
Fail	8%	7%	6%
No Grade	2%	4%	4%
Average	3.1	3.1	3.2
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

2a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Giving participants an opportunity to be heard?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	57%	60%	62%
В	27%	21%	20%
C	8%	7%	7%
D	••	4%	4%
Fail	6%	5%	4%
No Grade	2%	4%	3%
Average	3.3	3.3	3.4
Letter Grade	В	В	B+

Non Attorney Survey

2b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Treating those involved in the case without bias?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	49%	58%	60%
В	18%	19%	18%
C	14%	7%	7%
D	2%	5%	4%
Fail	8%	7%	7%
No Grade	8%	4%	4%
Average	3.1	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

2c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Treating fairly people who represent themselves?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	51%	47%	45%
В	18%	15%	14%
C	8%	6%	5%
D	4%	4%	3%
Fail	6%	6%	5%
No Grade	12%	23%	29%
Average	3.2	3.2	3.3
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

2d. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Giving each side enough time to present his or her case?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	51%	57%	59%
В	27%	20%	19%
C	8%	8%	7%
D	2%	3%	3%
Fail	4%	4%	4%
No Grade	8%	8%	7%
Average	3.3	3.3	3.4
Letter Grade	В	В	B+

Non Attorney Survey

3a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Making sure all participants understand the proceedings, and what's going on in the courtroom?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	67%	63%	64%
В	10%	20%	19%
C	10%	8%	8%
D	2%	4%	3%
Fail	8%	3%	3%
No Grade	2%	3%	3%
Average	3.3	3.4	3.4
Letter Grade	В	B+	B+

Non Attorney Survey

3b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Using language that everyone can understand?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	61%	63%	64%
В	20%	21%	21%
C	10%	8%	8%
D		3%	3%
Fail	6%	2%	2%
No Grade	2%	3%	3%
Average	3.3	3.4	3.5
Letter Grade	В	B+	B+

Non Attorney Survey

3c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Speaking clearly so everyone in the courtroom can hear what's being said?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	71%	66%	66%
В	12%	20%	20%
C	6%	7%	7%
D	2%	2%	2%
Fail	6%	2%	2%
No Grade	2%	3%	3%
Average	3.4	3.5	3.5
Letter Grade	B+	B+	B+

Non Attorney Survey

4a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Beginning court on time?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	46%	50%	52%
В	27%	25%	25%
C	13%	11%	10%
D	4%	4%	4%
Fail	8%	5%	4%
No Grade	2%	5%	5%
Average	3.0	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

4b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Maintaining appropriate control over proceedings?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	57%	63%	64%
В	22%	22%	21%
C	8%	7%	7%
D	4%	3%	3%
Fail	2%	2%	2%
No Grade	6%	3%	3%
Average	3.4	3.5	3.5
Letter Grade	B+	B+	B+

Non Attorney Survey

4c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Setting reasonable schedules for cases?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	53%	48%	51%
В	22%	23%	21%
C	10%	8%	8%
D		3%	3%
Fail	6%	3%	3%
No Grade	8%	15%	14%
Average	3.3	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

4d. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Being prepared for his or her cases?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	55%	56%	58%
В	22%	21%	19%
C	12%	8%	7%
D		3%	3%
Fail	6%	3%	4%
No Grade	4%	9%	9%
Average	3.3	3.3	3.4
Letter Grade	В	В	B+

Non Attorney Survey

4e. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Managing court proceedings so that there is little wasted time?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	46%	53%	54%
В	33%	25%	24%
C	10%	10%	10%
D	2%	4%	4%
Fail	4%	4%	4%
No Grade	4%	5%	5%
Average	3.2	3.3	3.3
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

5a. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Giving reasons for rulings?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	63%	52%	54%
В	20%	20%	20%
C	2%	9%	8%
D	2%	4%	4%
Fail	8%	6%	5%
No Grade	4%	9%	9%
Average	3.3	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

5b. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Willing to make decision without regard to possible outside pressure?"

_	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	55%	48%	50%
В	20%	17%	16%
C	4%	7%	7%
D	••	4%	3%
Fail	10%	6%	6%
No Grade	10%	18%	18%
Average	3.2	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

5c. How would you grade Judge Patton on "Being able to identify and analyze relevant facts?"

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Α	61%	53%	55%
В	. 18%	19%	18%
C	. 8%	8%	7%
D	. 2%	4%	4%
Fail	8%	6%	6%
No Grade	. 2%	9%	9%
Average	3.3	3.2	3.2
Letter Grade	В	В	В

Non Attorney Survey

6. How biased do you think Judge Patton is towards the defense or the prosecution?

		Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
	5		4%	3%
Toward Prosecution A	4	5%	3%	2%
secut	3	5%	2%	2%
d Pro	2		3%	3%
owar	1	23%	6%	6%
	0 Neutral	55%	68%	70%
Se	-1	9%	4%	4%
Toward Defense	-2	5%	3%	3%
ward	-3		3%	2%
ß	-4		1%	2%
IJ	-5		2%	2%
	Average	0.4	0.2	0.1

Non Attorney Survey

7. How lenient or harsh do you think the sentences handed down by Judge Patton are?

		Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
بي	5		5%	4%
Harsh 🕏	4		3%	2%
Hai	3	5%	3%	3%
	2	5%	3%	3%
	1	19%	4%	4%
	0 Appropriate	62%	60%	62%
	-1	5%	6%	7%
	-2	5%	6%	6%
¥	-3		5%	5%
S Light	-4		2%	2%
IJ	-5		3%	2%
	Average	0.3	0.0	-0.1

Non Attorney Survey

12. Do you recommend that Judge Patton be retained in office or not be retained in office?

	Judge Patton	All County Judges 2004	All Trial Judges 2004
Strongly Recommend Retain in office	77%	72%	74%
Somewhat Recommend Retain in office	10%	11%	11%
Somewhat Recommend Not Retain in office		6%	5%
Strongly Recommend Not Retain in office	13%	11%	11%

Methodology

Sample:

The Colorado Judicial Department provided Talmey-Drake Research & Strategy, Inc. with all the names and addresses of people from its ICON data base who in the previous 12 months had likely been in each judge's courtroom who was up for retention in November 2004. These names and addresses where then supplemented from the Colorado District Attorney's database (Blackstone system) and the databases of jurors, court employees and sheriff's security.

The data was then combined and cleaned. Where there were more than 400 potential respondents, a random sample was drawn. Included in the data cleaning was the identification of potential respondents in the sample who had appeared in more than two judges' courtrooms. Due to concerns about respondent fatigue, no more than two questionnaires were intended to be sent to any one respondent—though there were a few instances where one respondent did receive more than two questionnaires. Where a person had been in more than two judges' courtrooms, the selection criteria for which judges he or she would be sent questionnaires was generally: first, for the judge in whose courtroom the potential respondent had been in most often, and two, the judge with the smallest sample of the judges in whose courtroom the potential respondent had been in.

Survey:

Starting in November 2004, each person in the sample database was mailed an initial questionnaire and an introductory letter with a postage-paid return envelope. Those who did not respond to the first questionnaire were then sent a sent a second questionnaire and letter, and in some cases reminder postcards. During this process, the sample was augmented for judges with a particularly low number of completed questionnaires.

Questionnaire: The questionnaire used in the 2004 Judicial Performance Survey asked respondents to use a grade of A, B, C, D, or F (Fail) to assess the judge's performance in five different areas. For attorney these areas were Case Management, Application and Knowledge of Law, Communications, Demeanor and Diligence and for non-attorney respondents the five were Demeanor, Fairness, Communications, Diligence and Application of Law. These scores were then converted to a numerical value where A = 4, B = 3, C =2, D = 1 and Fail = 0. Copies of the questionnaires are included at the end of this report.

Response:

The response rate is calculated as the number of completed questionnaires divided by the number of eligible respondents who actually received a questionnaire. The following table shows the total number of questionnaires mailed, completed, non-responses & refusals, undeliverables and other responses. The table presents the overall response rate as well as the response rate by the different types of respondents.

Attorney Respondents	Total Sent	<u>Completed</u>	Refused/ Nonre- sponse	Unde- livered	<u>Other</u>	Response Rate
District Attorney	719	394	7	69	9	60.6%
Attorney For Defendant	2,219	1,040	17	218	24	52.0%
Guardian ad Litem	131	79	0	10	1	65.3%
Unknown Attorney Type	5,378	2,170	56	751	88	46.9%
Attorney Total	8,447	3,683	80	1,048	122	49.8%

Non-Attny Respondents	Total Sent	Completed	Refused/ Nonre- sponse	Unde- livered	<u>Other</u>	Response <u>Rate</u>
Law Enforcement	3,111	916	55	672	3	37.6%
Employee	1,739	976	18	224	0	64.4%
Defendant	12,171	1,620	148	2,439	27	16.6%
Plaintiff	3,617	881	66	500	11	28.3%
Juror	4,488	1,632	117	511	15	41.0%
Victim	552	83	11	101	2	18.4%
Other	1,650	222	25	373	8	17.4%
Non-attorney Total	27,328	6,330	440	4,820	66	28.1%
Total	35,775	10,013	520	5,868	188	33.5%

A similar table showing the response count and cooperation rate for your survey is provided at the end of this methodology section.

Results:

The results of the Survey are in two main sections: Attorney Respondents and Non-attorney Respondents. Within each main section are three subsections graphs displaying average grades for each section and question, the percentage distribution of grades, and respondent comments.

Graphs: The graphs visually display the overall average numerical grades received for all grade questions, each section and each question compared to averages for all district or county judges, and all trial judges for which 2004 surveys were conducted. Questions relating to bias toward the defense or prosecution, sentencing and retention recommendation are also graphed.

Percentage Distribution of Grades: This section shows the percentage of each grade received on each question plus the bias, sentencing and retention questions. An average grade point for each graded question is computed and shown in the results section. A letter grade is also assigned to each grade point according to the following scale.

```
A = 4.00 B = 3.00 to 3.33 C = 2.00 to 2.33 D = 1.00 to 1.33

A— = 3.68 to 3.99 B— = 2.67 to 2.99 C— = 1.67 to 1.99 D— = 0.67 to 0.99

B+ = 3.34 to 3.66 C+ = 2.34 to 2.66 D+ = 1.34 to 1.66 Fail = 0.00 to 0.67
```

This section also includes two comparative columns of results: one comparative column shows the results for that question for all county or district judges (as appropriate) surveyed in 2004, along with a second comparative column showing the results for all trial judges in the 2004 survey.

Comments: Each respondent was encouraged to comment on the judge's performance. This section contains those comments.

Sampling Error:

All sample surveys are subject to what is known as sampling error—the extent to which the results of the sample survey may differ from what would be obtained if the entire population being surveyed had been interviewed. The size of the sampling error is almost entirely due to the number of people interviewed for the survey and the variance of responses.

The table below shows the extent of sampling error (95%-confidence interval) for various sizes of random samples and sample percentage results.

			Sampl	e Size		
	<u>25</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>150</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>300</u>
Percentages near 10% or 90%	± 11.8%	± 8.3%	± 5.9%	± 4.8%	± 4.2%	± 3.4%
Percentages near 20% or 80%	± 15.7%	± 11.1%	± 7.8%	± 6.4%	± 5.5%	± 4.5%
Percentages near 30% or 70%	± 18.0%	± 12.7%	± 9.0%	± 7.3%	\pm 6.4%	± 5.2%
Percentages near 40% or 60%	± 19.2%	± 13.6%	± 9.6%	± 7.8%	± 6.8%	± 5.5%
Percentages near 50%	± 19.6%	± 13.9%	± 9.8%	± 8.0%	\pm 6.9%	± 5.7%

For example, suppose a reported percentage is 80% in a sample size of 150, then one could expect that 95% of the time that a random sample of the same size and collected the same way would include the true population percentage within the range of 80% plus or minus 6.4%.

Averages such as grade points also have a 95% confidence interval, however it is not so easily displayed in a table as confidence intervals about a percentage. Suffice it to say that the confidence interval about a score generally increases with smaller sample size.

Responses by Type

	Total				Other Non-	-
Role Type	Sent	Completes	Refusals	Undeliverable	Responses	Rate
District Attorney	3	2	0	1	0	100.0%
Attorney For Defendant	24	14	0	2	0	63.6%
Guardian ad Litem						
Unknown Attorney Type	10	2	0	2	0	25.0%
Sub Total:	37	18	0	5	0	56.3%
Defendant Plaintiff	190 47	30 11	1 0	40	0	20.0%
			1	+		
	+					
Law Enforcement	4	1	0	0	0	25.0%
Employee	9	5	0	0	0	55.6%
Juror	6	2	0	0	0	33.3%
Victim						
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Sub Total:	259	49	1	47	0	23.1%
One will Title	000	07		50	•	27.5%
Grand Total:	296	67	1	52	0	27

Commission on Judicial Performance

2003 Judicial Performance Attorney Questionnaire

Evaluation of	on of
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П	JD	GE	

Using a grade scale, where an "A" is excellent along with B, C, D or F for fail, please grade the judge on the following. (If you feel that you do not have experience with the judge in a specific area, or just don't know, please circle the number corresponding to "Don't Know/Not Applicable"—DK/NA)

corresponding to "Don't Know/Not Applicable"—DK/NA). l. Case Management:	A	В	C	D	F	DK/ NA
a. Promptly making rulings during trial	. 4	3	2	1	0	9
o. Beginning court on time		3	2	1	0	9
Allotting appropriate amount of time for cases	4	3	2	1	0	9
l. Keeping cases moving according to schedule	4	3	2	1	0	9
. [Civil only] ¹ Assisting parties to reach agreement		3	2	1	0	9
Maintaining appropriate control over proceedings	4	3	2	1	0	9
Promptly ruling on pre-trial motions	4	3	2	1	0	9
. Promptly issuing a decision on the case after trial	4	3	2	1	0	9
Setting reasonable schedules for cases		3	2	1	0	9
Application and Knowledge of Law:						
Basing decisions on evidence and arguments	4	3	2	1	0	g
Giving reasons for rulings		3	2	1	0	g
[Civil only] Issuing written findings of fact and law		3	2	1	0	ç
Willing to reconsider error in fact or law.		3	2	1	0	ç
Willing to reconsider error in fact or law		3	2	1	0	ç
Having knowledge of rules of procedure and evidence		3	2	1	0	ç
Being able to identify and analyze relevant facts.		3	2	1	0	ç
[Criminal only] ² Issuing consistent sentences when the circumstances are similar		3	2	1	0	ç
Willing to make decision without regard to possible criticism.		3	2	1	0	(
Making decisions without fear of being appealed		3	2	1	0	
Communications:						
Communications: Speaking clearly.	4	3	2	1	0	9
Makings sure all participants understand the proceedings.		3	2	1	0	g
Using understandable language		3	2	1	0	ç
[District only] Providing written communications that are clear, thorough and well reasoned		3	2	1	0	Ç
	-	Ü	~	-	Ü	,
Demeanor: Giving proceedings a sense of dignity.	1	3	2	1	0	ç
Treating everyone involved politely.		ე ე	2	1	0	ç
Having empathy with the parties involved		ე ე	ر 2	1	0	ç
		ა ე	2	1	0	(
Treating participants with respectPresenting a neutral presence on the bench	. 41	ა ე	2	1	0	ç
		o o	2	1	0	(
Being consistent in his/her behavior		ა ი	2	1	0	(
Conducting his/her courtroom in a neutral manner.		3 3	2 2	1	0	
Giving all participants an opportunity to be heard.		-	~	1	-	
Consistently applying laws and rules.		3	2	1	0	,
Not engaging in ex parte communications		3	2	1	0	
Treating pro se parties fairly.	. 4	3	2	1	0	(
<u>Diligence:</u>						
Making tough decisions when necessary.		3	2	1	0	(
Using good judgment in application of relevant law and rules		3	2	1	0	ć
Doing the necessary "homework" and being prepared for his/her cases		3	2	1	0	9
. Being willing to handle cases on the docket even when they are complicated and time consuming		3	2	1	0	9
Providing prompt access to the court in emergency matters	4	3	2	1	0	9

¹ Please answer questions 1e & 2c only if you have observed the judge in a civil case.

² Please answer question 2h only if you have observed the judge in a criminal case.

[Continued on Back]

	Bias toward Defense					Completely Neutral					Bias toward Prosecution				
	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5				
	y handed down										nt or how harsh yo y hands down app				
	Sentences Too Light					ppropria Sentence					Sentences Too Harsh				
	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5				
f an associate were	•	_					•			•	•				
What would you sa	ay are Judge		's st	rengths	?										
			,												
and what would yo	ou say are Judg	e		's	weakne	esses?									
	lse that you wo	uld like	to say a	bout Ju	dge			?							
s there anything e															
s there anything e															
s there anything e															
	our responses t	o each o	of the p	revious	questic	ons, how	strong	ly do yo	u recor	nmend	that Judge				
Geeping in mind y e retained in offic trongly recomme	ce, or not retain nd he be retaine	ed in of ed in off	fice? ice		_			5	ou recor	mmend	that Judge				
Geeping in mind y e retained in offic trongly recomment omewhat recomment	te, or not retain nd he be retaind nend he be retai 't know enough	ed in of ed in off ined in o to mak	fice? ice office e recom	ımendat	ion			5 4 3	ou recor	nmend	that Judge				
Keeping in mind y e retained in offic trongly recommen omewhat recomm Indecided or don' omewhat recomm	te, or not retain nd he be retaine nend he be retaine I't know enough nend he not be	ed in of ed in off ined in o to mak retained	fice? ice office e recom	imendat	ion			5	u recor	nmend	that Judge				
Seeping in mind y	te, or not retain nd he be retaine nend he be retai 't know enough nend he not be nd he not be re	ed in of ed in off ined in o to mak retained tained in	fice? ice office e recom in office n office	nmendat	ion			5 4 3 2 1		nmend	that Judge				

Thank you for your time in completing this questionnaire. Please place it in the self-addressed, postage paid enveloped provided, and place it in the mail. Your participation in this survey is very much appreciated.

 1 Please answer questions 6 & 7 only if you have observed the judge in a criminal case.

Commission on Judicial Performance

2003 Judicial Performance Questionnaire

E	valuation of
JUDGE	

Using a grade scale, where an "A" is excellent along with B, C, D or F for fail, please grade the judge on the following. (If you feel that you do not have experience with the judge in a specific area, or just don't know, please circle the number corresponding to "Don't Know/Not Applicable"—DK/NA).

Demeanor:	A	В	C	D	F	DK NA
Giving court proceedings a sense of dignity	4	3	2	1	0	9
Treating participants in the case politely and with respect	4	3	2	1	0	9
Conducting his/her courtroom in a neutral manner		3	2	1	0	9
Having a sense of compassion and human understanding for those who appear before him/her		3	2	1	0	9
Fairness:						
Giving participants an opportunity to be heard		3	2	1	0	9
Treating those involved in the case without bias	4	3	2	1	0	9
Treating fairly people who represent themselves	4	3	2	1	0	9
Giving each side enough time to present his or her case	4	3	2	1	0	9
Communications: Makings sure participants understand the proceedings, and what's going on in the						
Makings sure participants understand the proceedings, and what's going on in the courtroom	4	3	2	1	0	9
Using language that everyone can understand		3	2	1	0	9
Speaking clearly so everyone in the courtroom can hear what's being said		3	2	1	0	9
Diligence:						
Beginning court on time	4	3	2	1	0	9
Maintaining appropriate control over proceedings		3	2	1	0	9
Setting reasonable schedules for cases		3	2	1	0	9
Being prepared for his/her cases		3	2	1	0	9
Managing court proceedings so that there is little wasted time		3	2	1	0	9
Application of Law:						
Giving reasons for rulings	4	3	2	1	0	9
Willing to make decision without regard to						
possible outside pressure	4	3	2	1	0	9
Being able to identify and analyze relevant facts	4	3	2	1	0	9
[If you were in Judge's courtroom during a criminal case or case otherwise skip to the next question.] On the scale below, please indicate by circle biased you think Judge is toward the defense or the prosecution is completely unbiased, circle "0." Bias toward Completely Neutral	cling th If yo	ie app	ropria Judge ward	te nur	quest nber l	ion, how
			5			

Continued on Other Side

		Sentences Too Light				Ap Se	opropria entences 	te s				Senter Too Ha	
		5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	
If a friend of y and asked you	ours was s	schedul e, what	ed to a	ppear you te	before ll your	Judge _. friend :	about J	udge _	as	a part	y in eith ? 	ner a c	ivil or crim
What would y	ou say are	Judge _			's	strengtl	ns?						
And what wou	ıld you say	are Jud	lge			's we	aknesse	es?					
Is there anythi	ng else tha	at you v	vould l	ike to s	say abo	ut Judg	ge			?			
Keeping in mi		esponse tained in						s, how	strong	ly do y	ou reco	omme	nd that Jud
Strongly recor Somewhat rec Undecided or Somewhat rec	ommend l don't kno ommend l	he be re w enou he not l	etained gh to i oe reta	in offi make r ined in	ice ecomn office	nendatio	on	 	5 4 3 2				
Strongly recor	innena ne	not be	1 Ctullin	ou III O	11100	•••••							

Thank you for your time in completing this questionnaire. Please place it in the self-addressed, postage paid enveloped provided, and place it in the mail. Your participation in this survey is very much appreciated.